

# Foreground-Aware Knowledge Distillation for Enhanced Damage Detection

Pantelis Mentesidis, Christos Papaioannidis, Ioannis Pitas

# Introduction

- Automated drone-based inspection with AI improves safety and efficiency in industries.



Fig. 1: Drone inspection on powerlines [1].



Fig. 2: Drone inspection on insulated pipes [2].

[1] Aerial Core H2020 Project, <https://aerial-core.eu/>

[2] Piloting uses cases. PILOTING H2020 Project. (2023, December 19). <https://piloting-project.eu/piloting-uses-cases/>



# Introduction

- Early detection on pipe damages prevents leaks, ensuring operational effectiveness and environmental sustainability.



(a) RGB image.



(b) DNN results for pipe segmentation and damage detection.

Fig. 3: DNN inspection results on insulated pipes from AUTH.

# Introduction

- Advanced DNN models often struggle on real-world applications.
- Outdoor industrial settings are typically cluttered and noisy.
- Significant challenges under these harsh conditions.



Fig. 4: PDI dataset [3] images.

[3] P. Mentesis, C. Papaioannidis, and I. Pitas, "ADVANCING INDUSTRIAL INSPECTION: A DATASET FOR AUTOMATED DAMAGE DETECTION IN INSULATED PIPES," 2024.



# Method

- Knowledge of pipe regions improved performance of the detection model.
- Obtaining pipe regions during inference is non-trivial.
  - Slower system performance.
  - Potential errors may propagate.

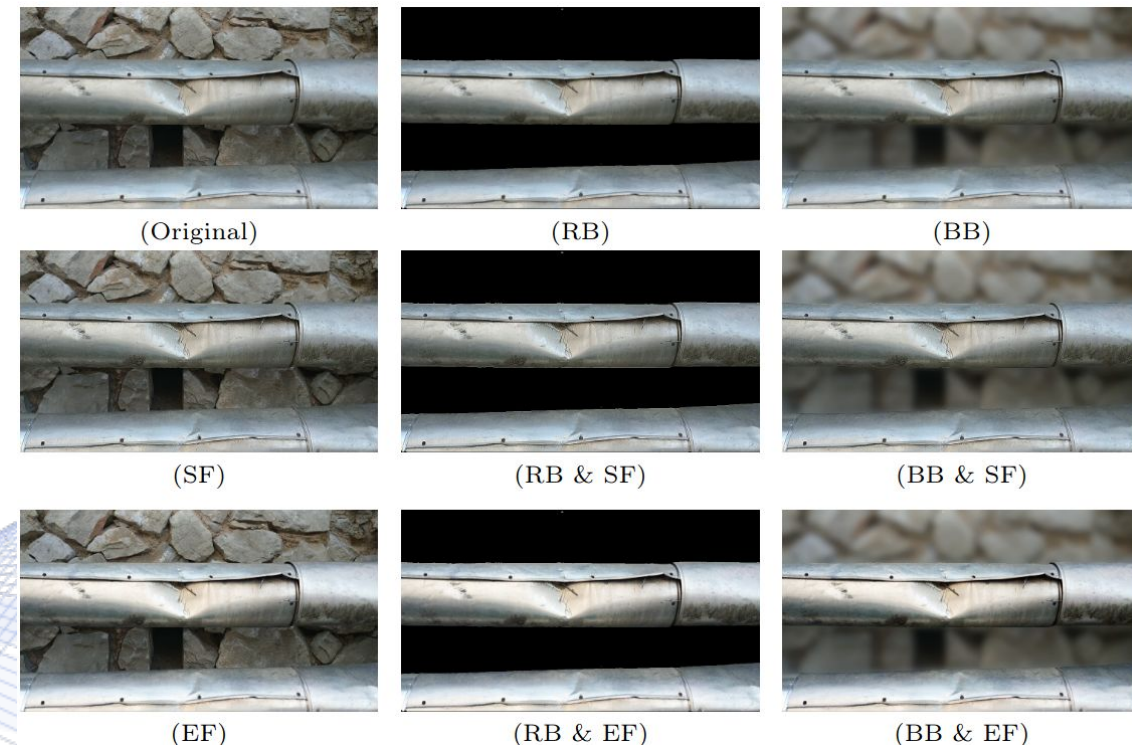


Fig. 5: Image preprocessing.

# Method

- Model-agnostic Knowledge Distillation (KD) framework.
- Utilize the foreground knowledge of the pipeline mask only at training.
- Enhance vision based damage detection in cluttered environment.

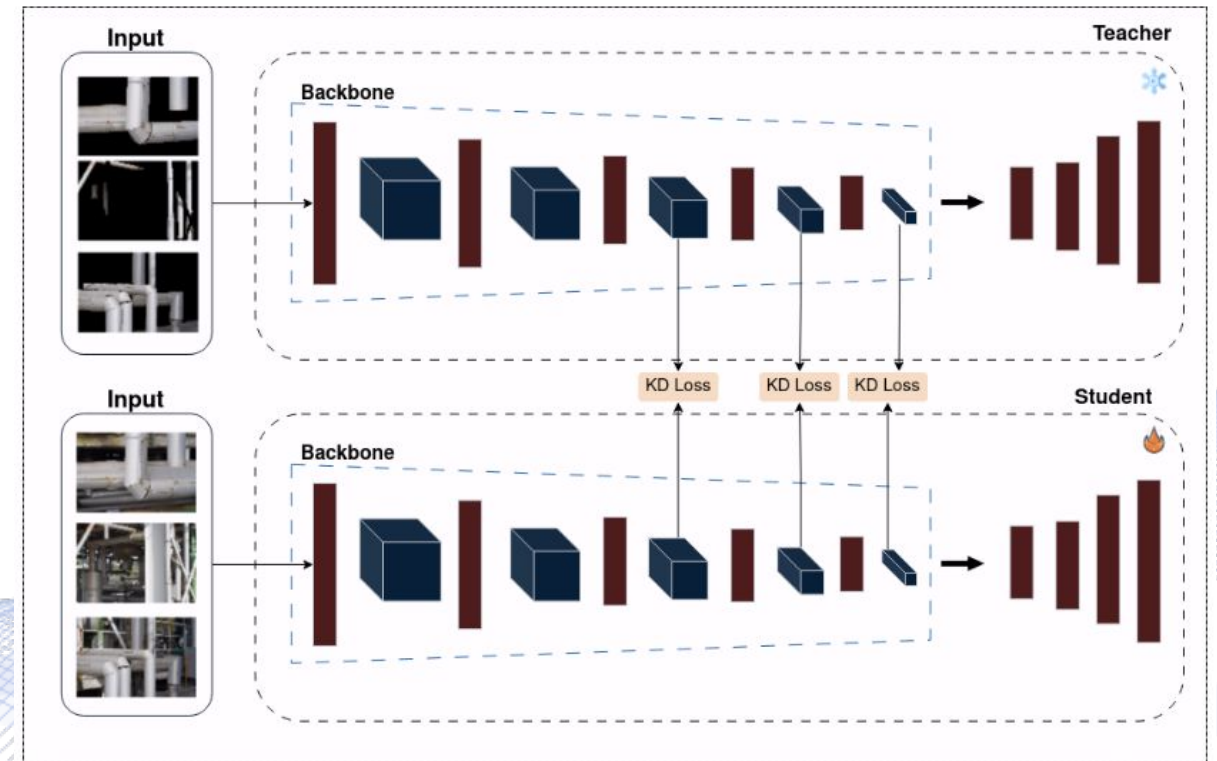


Fig. 6: Architecture overview.



# Results

- Improves the performance almost in every SOTA detection model.

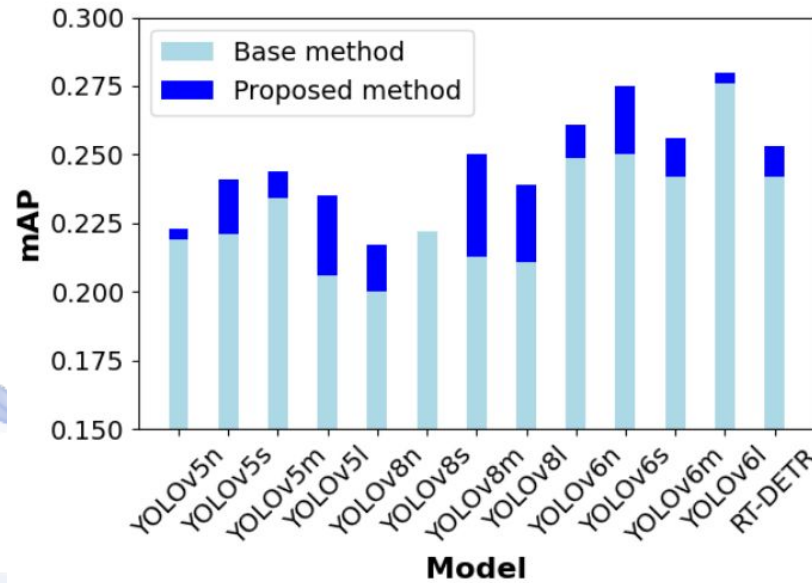


Fig. 7: mAP results.

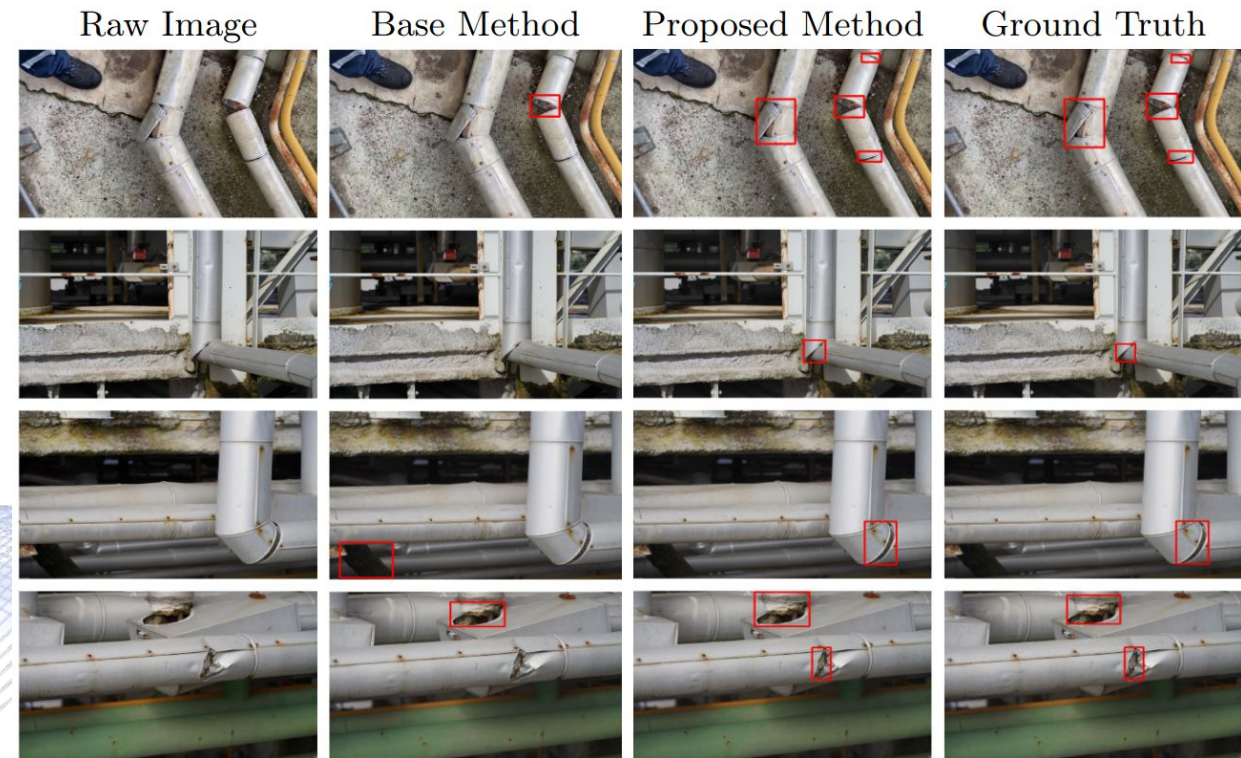


Fig. 8: Results.

# Conclusion

- Model-agnostic KD approach.
- Utilize the foreground knowledge.
- 12% increase in mean average precision (mAP)



# Q & A

**Thank you very much for your attention!**

**Ioannis Pitas**  
**Aristotle University of Thessaloniki,**  
**[pitass@csd.auth.gr](mailto:pitass@csd.auth.gr)**